ASSOCIATION RULE MINIG

APRIORI

- Association Rule Mining
- Transitive relations
- SUPPORT
- CONFIDENCE
- LIFT

- MILK > BREAD
- MILK > EGGS
- MILK > BREAD > EGGS

"People who do this also do this!"

SUPPORT

Market Basket Optimisation: support(
$$I$$
) = $\frac{\text{\# transactions containing }I}{\text{\# transactions}}$

Movie Recommendation: support(
$$\mathbf{M}$$
) = $\frac{\text{# user watchlists containing } \mathbf{M}}{\text{# user watchlists}}$

SUPPORT

- How many people have seen X-Machina
 - A: 10 / 100
 - Support = 10%

SIMPLE!!

CONFIDENCE

Market Basket Optimisation: confidence
$$(I_1 \rightarrow I_2) = \frac{\# \text{ transactions containing } I_1 \text{ and } I_2}{\# \text{ transactions containing } I_1}$$

Movie Recommendation: confidence $(M_1 \rightarrow M_2) = \frac{\text{\# user watchlists containing } M_1 \text{ and } M_2}{\text{\# user watchlists containing } M_1}$

CONFIDENCE

- People who have Watched Interstellar, are likely to like Ex-Machine as well
 - A: 40 watched Interstellar
 - out of 40, only 7 watched Ex-Machina
 - Confidence = 7 / 40 = 17.5%

$$\operatorname{lift}(\textit{\textbf{I}}_1 \rightarrow \textit{\textbf{I}}_2) = \frac{\operatorname{confidence}(\textit{\textbf{I}}_1 \rightarrow \textit{\textbf{I}}_2)}{\operatorname{support}(\textit{\textbf{I}}_2)}$$

$$\operatorname{lift}(\textit{M}_1 \rightarrow \textit{M}_2) = \frac{\operatorname{confidence}(\textit{M}_1 \rightarrow \textit{M}_2)}{\operatorname{support}(\textit{M}_2)}$$

LIFT

- People who watched
 - Interstellar 40 / 100
 - Ex-Machina 07 / 40
- What is the Likely hood if we recommend Ex-machina to person who has watched Interstellar?

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• LIFT = Confidence / Support
= 17.5% / 10%
= 1.75
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ALGORITHM

- 1. Set a min support & confidence
- 2. Take all the Subsets in transactions
- 3. Take all the rules these subsets having higher confidence than minimum confidence
- 4. Sort the rules by decreasing lift

Let's CODE!











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